## THE DUTY TO SETTLE IN WTO DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

## Chios Carmody\*

## **ABSTRACT**

WTO disputes form an important part of the way we think about WTO law today. Nevertheless, given the fact that virtually all of the disputes must, at some point or other, settle, this article argues that an important—and perhaps even pre-eminent—aspect of WTO law is the law of settlement. There is an actual duty on parties in WTO law to resolve the cases they are involved in. This is not a "hard" obligation in the sense of having to achieve a specific result, but rather one of a softer, process-oriented variety. This article examines the law of negotiation and settlement in domestic labour law and Aboriginal law as a prelude to examining the extent of this duty as developed in U.S. – Shrimp and U.S. – Continued Suspension.

**KEYWORDS:** WTO, international law, disputes, settlement, cooperation

<sup>\*</sup> Associate Professor & Canadian National Director, Canada-United States Law Institute, Faculty of Law, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada N6A 3K7. I would like to thank Prof. Chang-fa Lo for his generous invitation to present this paper at the AWHL Fall 2010 Conference "Trade Remedies, the Financial Crisis and Change in the WTO System" and my colleague, Prof. Stephen Pitel, for his insightful comments on an earlier draft. Any mistakes remain my own. The author can be reached at ccarmody@uwo.ca.